Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 1 Reinforcement Guide

Complete the following tasks below:

1. After reading the quote from Christopher Columbus in 1492 (p.4) consider the following:
   1. Author’s Point of View-
   2. Intended Audience-
   3. Purpose of the Message-
2. After reading the “Examining the Evidence” (p.7) answer the following questions:
   1. What further clues to the European mentality of the time odes the map offer?
   2. In what ways might misconceptions about the geography of the Americas have influenced further exploration and settlement patterns?

1. Complete T-Chart below and answer the question below by either supporting, modifying or refuting the statement from the information you provided in the T-Chart. Consider religious, political, economic and social categories.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Native American Similarities prior to 1491 | Native American Differences prior to 1491 |
|  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| *American Indian Cultures were more similar than different in the period prior to 1491. Support, modify or refute this statement.* |

1. Using the information from the text what did slavery look like in Africa and what impact did European overseas exploration have on both sides of the Atlantic?
2. Using the information from pages 14-15 complete the T-Chart showing the benefits and detriments of the Columbian Exchange.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Benefits of Columbian Exchange | Detriments of the Columbian Exchange |
|  |  |

1. After reading “Contending Voices: Indians and Europeans” on p.16 explain to what extent attitudes like those expressed in the quotes persisted over the next several centuries? Consider the different beliefs in land and property ownership, gender roles, religion and other cultural perceptions.
2. Using the information from p. 18 “Makers of America: The Spanish Conquistadores” answer the following:
   1. Should the Spanish Conquistadores be blamed for the cruelties and deaths inflicted upon the original Indian populations of the Americas? Complete both points of view using at least 2 examples from the text/internet research-

Yes-

No-

In what ways are the early (pre 1600) histories of Mexico and present-day American Southwest understood differently now that the United States is being so substantially affected by Mexican and Latin American immigration and culture? You need at least 2 specific examples *American Indian Cultures were more similar than different in the period prior to 1491. Support, modify or refute this statement.*

1. to connect the two different time periods.
2. Using p. 21-22 how did European attempts to change Native American beliefs and world views lead to resistance and conflict as well as accommodation of some aspects of American Indian culture?